

Introduction

The latest international evaluation for dairy production traits took place as scheduled at the Interbull Centre. Data from thirty-four (34) countries were included in this evaluation.

International genetic evaluations for milk, fat and protein yields of bulls from Australia, Austria-Germany, Belgium, Canada, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark-Finland-Sweden, Estonia, France, Hungary, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Republic of South Africa, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, the United States of America, Portugal, Korea, Uruguay and Mexico were computed. Brown Swiss, Guernsey, Holstein, Jersey, Red Dairy Cattle and Simmental breed data were included in this evaluation.

Changes in national procedures

Changes in the national genetic evaluation of production traits are as follows:

DEA (BWS,SIM)	Base change
ITA (SIM)	Base change
DEU (ALL)	Change in heritabilities, they have been reduced compared to previous evaluations causing also a decrease in reliability.
AUS (ALL)	New database and procedures for data extraction. Mix99 software will be used for all traits. EBV expression is on the observable scale for a trait into consideration, (kg, days, log(scc), type scores, etc). Drop in reliabilities. The genetic parameters for all traits remain the same.
ITA (JER)	Base change
ITA (HOL)	Base change, editing and pedigree corrections
ITA (BSW)	Base change
BEL (HOL)	Up to 21 bulls missing in current data most of them are Montbeliard bulls erroneously added before due to a bug in one of the programs preparing the file to be submitted. which has now been fixed.
NLD (ALL)	Minor data edit for the production traits, causing a minor decrease in number of herds and daughters for some bulls
FRA (ALL)	Base change
CAN (ALL)	Base change
SVN (ALL)	Base change
NOR (RDC)	A number of old bulls have lost one to two daughters due to editing rules in the database during extraction of daughters. The rolling definition of hys is causing the daughters to distribute somewhat differently over hys-classes at each evaluation. Therefore some bulls occasionally may loose EDC although the number of daughters stay the same.
NZL (ALL)	NZL has continuous DNA parentage testing so daughters, herds, EDC will always change. Small decrease in Reliability as consequence.
URY (HOL)	Covariance matrix for production slightly modified by introduction of SCC in the multiple trait analysis

INTERBULL CHANGES COMPARED TO THE DECEMBER ROUTINE RUN

Subsetting:

As decided by the ITC in Orlando, new subsetting was introduced in the september test run. Sub-setting is necessary for operational purposes and restrictions of time scales. To minimize the effect of subsetting, larger subsets with 10-12 countries and with 4 link providing countries have been applied.

Window:

According to the decision taken by ITC in Orlando, the following changes have been introduced in regards to the windows used for post processing:

The upper bounds have been set to 0.99 as these were judged to have very little effect on evaluations. The lower values have been set to about the 25% percentile value. The largest changes are for the lower values for conformation traits, with the lowest window being 40% for OFL otherwise it is about 50% for all other confirmation traits.

It is anticipated that these low values may not have large impact on evaluations since there were very few countries combinations whose estimated correlations fell between the old limit of 0.30 and these new limits. DATA AND METHOD OF ANALYSIS

Data were national genetic evaluations of AI sampled bulls with at least 10 daughters or 10 EDC (for clinical mastitis and maternal calving traits at least 50 daughters or 50 EDC, and for direct calving traits at least 50 calvings or 50 EDC) in at least 10 herds. Table 1 presents the amount of data included in this Interbull evaluation for all breeds.

National proofs were first de-regressed within country and then analysed jointly with a linear model including the effects of evaluation country, genetic group of bull and bull merit. Heritability estimates used in both the de-regression and international evaluation were as in each country's national evaluation.

Table 2 presents the date of evaluation as supplied by each country

Estimated genetic parameters and sire standard deviations are shown in APPENDIX I and the corresponding number of common bulls are listed in APPENDIX II.

SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE

The international genetic evaluation procedure is based on international work described in the following scientific publications:

International genetic evaluation computation:
Schaeffer. 1994. J. Dairy Sci. 77:2671-2678
Klei, 1998. Interbull Bulletin 17:3-7

Verification and Genetic trend validation:
Klei et al., 2002. Interbull Bulletin 29:178-182.
Boichard et al., 1995. J. Dairy Sci. 78:431-437

Weighting factors:
Fikse and Banos, 2001. J. Dairy Sci. 84:1759-1767

De-regression:
Sigurdsson and G. Banos. 1995. Acta Agric. Scand. 45:207-219
Jairath et al. 1998. J. Dairy Sci. Vol. 81:550-562

Genetic parameter estimation:
Klei and Weigel, 1998, Interbull Bulletin 17:8-14
Sullivan, 1999. Interbull Bulletin 22:146-148

Post-processing of estimated genetic correlations:
Mark et al., 2003, Interbull Bulletin 30:126-135
Jorjani et al., 2003. J. Dairy Sci. 86:677-679
<https://wiki.interbull.org/public/rG%20procedure?action=print>

Time edits
Weigel and Banos. 1997. J. Dairy Sci. 80:3425-3430

International reliability estimation
Harris and Johnson. 1998. Interbull Bulletin 17:31-36

NEXT ROUTINE INTERNATIONAL EVALUATION

Dates for the next routine evaluation can be found on
<http://www.interbull.org/ib/servicecalendar>.

NEXT TEST INTERNATIONAL EVALUATION

 Dates for the next test run can be found on
<http://www.interbull.org/ib/servicecalendar>.
 PUBLICATION OF INTERBULL TEST RUN

Test evaluation results are meant for review purposes only and should not be published.

^LTable 1. National evaluation data considered in the Interbull evaluation for dairy production traits (April Routine Evaluation 2019).
 Number of records for milk yield by breed

Country	BSW	GUE	HOL	JER	RDC	SIM
AUS	212	139	8089	1751	735	
BEL			1998			
CAN	230	100	12460	741	808	
CHE	2933		3380	87		3225
CZE			4293			
DEA	5947					23776
DEU			27650	204	429	
DFS			12974	2137	7684	
ESP			3761			
EST			1132		432	
FRA	390		17012			463
FRM						4631
GBR	156	333	7153	894	619	94
HUN			3262			218
IRL			2758	169	54	95
ISR			1421			
ITA	2104		9362	171		1670
JPN			5890			
KOR			1369			
LTU			1161		437	
LVA			1153		702	
NLD	189		15392	156	79	388
NOR					4157	
NZL	53	60	7706	4886	1385	
POL			10385			
PRT			2417			
SVK			1111			579
SVN	373		547			618
URY			1039			
USA	1098	781	38364	4651	710	58
ZAF			1293	709	142	
HRV			774			854
MEX			607			
CAM					40	
No. Records	13685	1413	205913	16556	18413	36669
Pub. Proofs	11083	1123	154987	13351	16489	32971

^LAPPENDIX I. Sire standard deviations in diagonal and genetic correlations below diagonal

BSW	mil										
	CAN	FRA	USA	CHE	ITA	DEA	NLD	SVN	NZL	GBR	AUS
CAN	644.42										
FRA	0.89	636.45									
USA	0.92	0.88	633.89								
CHE	0.90	0.88	0.87	531.25							

ITA	0.88	0.83	0.88	0.87	597.07						
DEA	0.88	0.82	0.86	0.94	0.90	461.70					
NLD	0.88	0.87	0.87	0.85	0.85	0.87	639.65				
SVN	0.83	0.81	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.82	9.35			
NZL	0.70	0.76	0.71	0.75	0.70	0.73	0.72	0.74	333.27		
GBR	0.86	0.88	0.86	0.86	0.82	0.82	0.86	0.83	0.71	250.70	
AUS	0.73	0.75	0.71	0.72	0.70	0.70	0.74	0.72	0.82	0.73	419.00

BSW fat

	CAN	FRA	USA	CHE	ITA	DEA	NLD	SVN	NZL	GBR	AUS
CAN	27.19										
FRA	0.89	27.24									
USA	0.90	0.89	23.56								
CHE	0.87	0.87	0.84	20.84							
ITA	0.89	0.83	0.86	0.87	22.85						
DEA	0.86	0.83	0.83	0.94	0.88	17.36					
NLD	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.85	0.86	25.79				
SVN	0.82	0.81	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.82	9.86			
NZL	0.71	0.74	0.71	0.74	0.70	0.82	0.70	0.75	14.91		
GBR	0.86	0.89	0.86	0.88	0.82	0.82	0.87	0.83	0.71	8.94	
AUS	0.72	0.72	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.72	0.82	0.71	15.96

BSW pro

	CAN	FRA	USA	CHE	ITA	DEA	NLD	SVN	NZL	GBR	AUS
CAN	23.16										
FRA	0.84	20.52									
USA	0.89	0.86	18.98								
CHE	0.86	0.84	0.83	17.20							
ITA	0.85	0.82	0.83	0.85	21.01						
DEA	0.86	0.81	0.82	0.92	0.89	14.38					
NLD	0.86	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.82	0.84	21.45				
SVN	0.82	0.81	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.82	9.22			
NZL	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.71	0.70	0.76	0.70	0.75	10.59		
GBR	0.84	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.81	0.82	0.85	0.83	0.70	7.32	
AUS	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.70	0.69	0.70	0.70	0.72	0.81	0.70	12.40

GUE mil

	CAN	USA	AUS	GBR	NZL
CAN	774.53				
USA	0.94	704.87			
AUS	0.80	0.75	491.88		
GBR	0.87	0.83	0.75	241.80	
NZL	0.71	0.70	0.83	0.71	326.90

GUE fat

	CAN	USA	AUS	GBR	NZL
CAN	30.93				
USA	0.93	25.30			
AUS	0.78	0.74	18.76		
GBR	0.86	0.84	0.74	11.56	
NZL	0.72	0.72	0.84	0.70	16.42

GUE pro

	CAN	USA	AUS	GBR	NZL
CAN	23.55				
USA	0.91	19.44			

AUS	0.71	0.69	14.01																									
GBR	0.85	0.83	0.71	7.52																								
NZL	0.70	0.69	0.83	0.69	10.85																							

HOL mil

	CAN	DEU	DFS	FRA	ITA	NLD	USA	CHE	GBR	NZL	AUS	BEL	IRL	ESP	CZE	SVN	EST	ISR	HUN	POL	ZAF	JPN	LVA	SVK	LTU	PRT	KOR	URY	HRV	MEX
CAN	779.54																													
DEU	0.92	611.14																												
DFS	0.94	0.93	11.22																											
FRA	0.91	0.89	0.93	658.48																										
ITA	0.90	0.86	0.88	0.88	574.50																									
NLD	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.90	0.87	666.35																								
USA	0.93	0.90	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.90	671.05																							
CHE	0.89	0.90	0.91	0.94	0.88	0.91	0.89	612.82																						
GBR	0.87	0.83	0.86	0.87	0.82	0.87	0.85	0.89	269.98																					
NZL	0.69	0.69	0.71	0.77	0.69	0.71	0.70	0.77	0.70	313.68																				
AUS	0.75	0.74	0.71	0.77	0.71	0.75	0.73	0.77	0.74	0.82	467.40																			
BEL	0.85	0.87	0.82	0.83	0.80	0.83	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.69	0.76	494.92																		
IRL	0.83	0.82	0.84	0.89	0.80	0.87	0.82	0.88	0.82	0.85	0.81	0.80	183.46																	
ESP	0.93	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.89	0.91	0.93	0.90	0.84	0.69	0.75	0.86	0.84	543.60																
CZE	0.85	0.88	0.83	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.83	0.80	0.80	0.69	0.69	0.82	0.73	0.84	696.66															
SVN	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.70	0.70	0.81	0.70	0.81	0.81	11.36														
EST	0.89	0.86	0.90	0.86	0.84	0.86	0.88	0.87	0.81	0.72	0.75	0.81	0.78	0.86	0.84	0.82	531.96													
ISR	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.82	0.84	0.84	0.82	0.64	0.68	0.83	0.69	0.84	0.83	0.84	0.84	382.49												
HUN	0.86	0.84	0.87	0.88	0.90	0.85	0.90	0.85	0.82	0.69	0.69	0.80	0.79	0.86	0.82	0.81	0.84	0.84	667.41											
POL	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.84	0.82	0.69	0.73	0.82	0.81	0.90	0.85	0.81	0.87	0.83	0.88	416.22										
ZAF	0.84	0.80	0.81	0.83	0.81	0.81	0.83	0.81	0.81	0.69	0.77	0.81	0.78	0.83	0.80	0.81	0.82	0.84	0.81	0.82	527.37									
JPN	0.94	0.90	0.93	0.91	0.89	0.91	0.93	0.89	0.84	0.70	0.75	0.84	0.83	0.91	0.84	0.82	0.88	0.87	0.85	0.90	0.83	631.05								
LVA	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.70	0.69	0.81	0.71	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.83	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.81	439.58							
SVK	0.80	0.81	0.83	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.69	0.69	0.81	0.74	0.81	0.80	0.82	0.82	0.84	0.84	0.82	0.81	0.82	0.81	389.05						
LTU	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.82	0.81	0.70	0.70	0.81	0.71	0.81	0.81	0.83	0.82	0.84	0.81	0.80	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.82	358.23					
PRT	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.68	0.68	0.80	0.71	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.83	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	594.71					
KOR	0.86	0.80	0.84	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.85	0.81	0.81	0.72	0.72	0.81	0.74	0.84	0.80	0.82	0.84	0.83	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.86	0.81	0.81	0.82	0.80	487.49			
URY	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.80	0.78	0.73	0.80	0.74	0.80	0.80	0.82	0.81	0.84	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.80	166.91		
HRV	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.70	0.69	0.81	0.69	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.83	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.82	0.81	11.44	
MEX	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.80	0.69	0.69	0.80	0.69	0.80	0.80	0.82	0.82	0.84	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.82	0.80	0.82	0.81	0.81	379.98

HOL fat

	CAN	DEU	DFS	FRA	ITA	NLD	USA	CHE	GBR	NZL	AUS	BEL	IRL	ESP	CZE	SVN	EST	ISR	HUN	POL	ZAF	JPN	LVA	SVK	LTU	PRT	KOR	URY	HRV	MEX
CAN	31.09																													
DEU	0.92	22.94																												
DFS	0.93	0.92	11.11																											
FRA	0.91	0.89	0.91	26.69																										
ITA	0.89	0.87	0.86	0.89	23.83																									
NLD	0.90	0.92	0.91	0.89	0.85	25.29																								
USA	0.93	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.89	24.92																							
CHE	0.87	0.88	0.90	0.90	0.84	0.89	0.86	24.36																						
GBR	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.83	0.87	0.87	0.90	9.23																					
NZL	0.68	0.68	0.70	0.72	0.69	0.69	0.70	0.73	0.70	12.70																				
AUS	0.72	0.72	0.70	0.74	0.69	0.70	0.73	0.71	0.71	0.81	15.65																			
BEL	0.84	0.87	0.81	0.84	0.80	0.83	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.71	0.74	20.18																		
IRL	0.81	0.80	0.84	0.85	0.74	0.83	0.79	0.83	0.80	0.83	0.80	0.82	6.99																	
ESP	0.91	0.90	0.87	0.91	0.90	0.88	0.93	0.85	0.84	0.69	0.73	0.82	0.79	21.78																
CZE	0.85	0.87	0.84	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.84	0.81	0.81	0.69	0.69	0.80	0.69	0.84	22.05															
SVN	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.70	0.70	0.81	0.70	0.81	0.81	11.23														
EST	0.87	0.87	0.90	0.87	0.88	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.81	0.79	0.76	0.86	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.82	20.85													
ISR	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.84	0.83	0.82	0.64	0.65	0.82	0.63	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.84	14.59												
HUN	0.85	0.85	0.82	0.87	0.90	0.82	0.90	0.81	0.82	0.69	0.69	0.80	0.69	0.88	0.82	0.81	0.82	0.83	25.97											
POL	0.89	0.91	0.87	0.90	0.89	0.86	0.90	0.81	0.82	0.68	0.69	0.83	0.75	0.92	0.86	0.80	0.89	0.83	0.88	16.70										
ZAF	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.69	0.69	0.81	0.68	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.80	0.80	17.71									
JPN	0.92	0.90	0.92	0.90	0.86	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.84	0.70	0.70	0.83	0.82	0.86	0.82	0.81	0.88	0.83	0.80	0.88	0.80	24.20								
LVA	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.70	0.69	0.81	0.69	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.84	0.83	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.81	18.68							

USA	0.90	0.90	24.59									
NZL	0.69	0.70	0.74	12.10								
AUS	0.77	0.71	0.75	0.83	13.68							
GBR	0.83	0.84	0.82	0.69	0.70	11.50						
NLD	0.88	0.86	0.86	0.70	0.71	0.85	24.73					
ZAF	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.69	0.70	0.81	0.81	14.31				
ITA	0.89	0.84	0.86	0.70	0.72	0.82	0.84	0.82	25.72			
DEU	0.90	0.90	0.87	0.70	0.75	0.84	0.89	0.81	0.86	21.53		
IRL	0.80	0.78	0.76	0.82	0.81	0.76	0.80	0.71	0.74	0.79	6.43	
CHE	0.87	0.85	0.84	0.72	0.76	0.85	0.86	0.81	0.84	0.89	0.80	15.38

JER pro

	CAN	DFS	USA	NZL	AUS	GBR	NLD	ZAF	ITA	DEU	IRL	CHE
CAN	18.80											
DFS	0.90	10.53										
USA	0.89	0.92	18.62									
NZL	0.69	0.70	0.69	8.49								
AUS	0.71	0.70	0.69	0.80	10.16							
GBR	0.83	0.85	0.81	0.69	0.69	6.65						
NLD	0.88	0.88	0.85	0.70	0.70	0.84	19.43					
ZAF	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.69	0.70	0.81	0.81	11.39				
ITA	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.70	0.70	0.81	0.83	0.84	19.48			
DEU	0.87	0.91	0.87	0.70	0.70	0.82	0.88	0.81	0.85	15.44		
IRL	0.75	0.75	0.73	0.84	0.81	0.74	0.77	0.71	0.72	0.75	5.72	
CHE	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.70	0.70	0.83	0.84	0.81	0.83	0.84	0.78	10.47

RDC mil

	CAN	NOR	USA	NZL	AUS	GBR	DFS	DEU	ZAF	EST	LVA	LTU	IRL	NLD	CAM
CAN	594.83														
NOR	0.90	12.72													
USA	0.91	0.91	665.55												
NZL	0.69	0.72	0.69	319.09											
AUS	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.83	422.71										
GBR	0.84	0.83	0.83	0.70	0.77	269.99									
DFS	0.91	0.91	0.89	0.69	0.76	0.83	10.26								
DEU	0.92	0.91	0.89	0.70	0.75	0.83	0.91	580.53							
ZAF	0.82	0.88	0.84	0.70	0.75	0.81	0.81	0.81	613.05						
EST	0.88	0.87	0.89	0.75	0.75	0.83	0.86	0.84	0.83	486.47					
LVA	0.82	0.83	0.81	0.73	0.72	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.83	0.82	314.58				
LTU	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.72	0.71	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.84	0.83	0.82	312.04			
IRL	0.83	0.74	0.81	0.85	0.82	0.81	0.82	0.82	0.78	0.79	0.74	0.75	168.79		
NLD	0.92	0.92	0.89	0.72	0.77	0.86	0.93	0.92	0.81	0.85	0.82	0.83	0.85	787.37	
CAM	0.89	0.90	0.95	0.76	0.77	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.84	0.89	482.44

RDC fat

	CAN	NOR	USA	NZL	AUS	GBR	DFS	DEU	ZAF	EST	LVA	LTU	IRL	NLD	CAM
CAN	22.85														
NOR	0.88	11.83													
USA	0.91	0.84	24.79												
NZL	0.69	0.75	0.70	13.46											
AUS	0.73	0.74	0.77	0.85	15.76										
GBR	0.84	0.82	0.84	0.69	0.73	9.30									
DFS	0.90	0.88	0.89	0.70	0.76	0.84	10.29								
DEU	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.70	0.75	0.86	0.90	23.07							
ZAF	0.81	0.88	0.84	0.70	0.70	0.81	0.81	0.81	19.41						
EST	0.87	0.84	0.87	0.78	0.74	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.83	18.79					
LVA	0.82	0.83	0.81	0.73	0.72	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.83	0.83	13.62				
LTU	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.72	0.72	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.85	0.83	0.82	14.79			
IRL	0.81	0.74	0.80	0.83	0.81	0.79	0.82	0.79	0.70	0.82	0.73	0.75	7.32		
NLD	0.90	0.88	0.88	0.70	0.73	0.87	0.91	0.91	0.81	0.85	0.82	0.83	0.82	27.86	

SVN	0.83	0.81	0.83	0.81	8.73												
FRA	0.89	0.86	0.89	0.82	0.82	21.48											
HUN	0.82	0.82	0.88	0.85	0.83	0.85	13.13										
NLD	0.85	0.93	0.87	0.82	0.82	0.85	0.81	23.13									
IRL	0.77	0.71	0.81	0.71	0.73	0.81	0.69	0.74	6.30								
SVK	0.82	0.81	0.82	0.81	0.82	0.82	0.84	0.82	0.73	9.85							
GBR	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.81	0.81	0.86	0.81	0.86	0.75	0.82	6.68						
HRV	0.82	0.81	0.88	0.81	0.82	0.81	0.83	0.81	0.73	0.82	0.81	10.66					
USA	0.85	0.83	0.83	0.87	0.81	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.75	0.81	0.84	0.81	15.28				

 ^LAPPENDIX II. Number of common bulls

BSW

common bulls below diagonal													
common	three	quarter	sib	group	above diagonal								
	CAN	FRA	USA	CHE	ITA	DEA	NLD	SVN	NZL	GBR	AUS		
CAN	0	80	167	124	117	132	51	32	24	66	89		
FRA	70	0	119	158	185	208	80	54	22	58	62		
USA	153	80	0	312	234	317	77	41	30	94	127		
CHE	99	116	291	0	438	572	92	77	25	74	114		
ITA	98	145	164	379	0	687	122	96	27	81	118		
DEA	108	154	280	471	583	0	140	102	33	79	127		
NLD	48	66	68	85	104	135	0	43	24	43	56		
SVN	28	53	33	73	95	94	44	0	10	25	28		
NZL	22	18	26	20	20	28	17	9	0	20	26		
GBR	59	45	80	53	54	52	32	18	17	0	58		
AUS	89	47	120	75	87	89	41	22	20	50	0		

BSW

common bulls below diagonal													
common	three	quarter	sib	group	above diagonal								
	CAN	FRA	USA	CHE	ITA	DEA	NLD	SVN	NZL	GBR	AUS		
CAN	0	80	167	124	117	132	51	32	24	66	89		
FRA	70	0	119	158	185	208	80	54	22	58	62		
USA	153	80	0	312	234	317	77	41	30	94	127		
CHE	99	116	291	0	438	572	92	77	25	74	114		
ITA	98	145	164	379	0	687	122	96	27	81	118		
DEA	108	154	280	471	583	0	140	102	33	79	127		
NLD	48	66	68	85	104	135	0	43	24	43	56		
SVN	28	53	33	73	95	94	44	0	10	25	28		
NZL	22	18	26	20	20	28	17	9	0	20	26		
GBR	59	45	80	53	54	52	32	18	17	0	58		
AUS	89	47	120	75	87	89	41	22	20	50	0		

BSW

common bulls below diagonal													
common	three	quarter	sib	group	above diagonal								
	CAN	FRA	USA	CHE	ITA	DEA	NLD	SVN	NZL	GBR	AUS		
CAN	0	80	167	124	117	132	51	32	24	66	89		
FRA	70	0	119	158	185	208	80	54	22	58	62		
USA	153	80	0	312	234	317	77	41	30	94	127		
CHE	99	116	291	0	438	572	92	77	25	74	114		
ITA	98	145	164	379	0	687	122	96	27	81	118		
DEA	108	154	280	471	583	0	140	102	33	79	127		
NLD	48	66	68	85	104	135	0	43	24	43	56		
SVN	28	53	33	73	95	94	44	0	10	25	28		
NZL	22	18	26	20	20	28	17	9	0	20	26		
GBR	59	45	80	53	54	52	32	18	17	0	58		
AUS	89	47	120	75	87	89	41	22	20	50	0		

GUE

common bulls below diagonal
common three quarter sib group above diagonal
CAN USA AUS GBR NZL

CAN	0	69	48	31	14
USA	60	0	62	91	31
AUS	46	57	0	40	27
GBR	26	93	34	0	15
NZL	11	29	27	13	0

GUE

common bulls below diagonal
common three quarter sib group above diagonal
CAN USA AUS GBR NZL

CAN	0	69	48	31	14
USA	60	0	62	91	31
AUS	46	57	0	40	27
GBR	26	93	34	0	15
NZL	11	29	27	13	0

GUE

common bulls below diagonal
common three quarter sib group above diagonal
CAN USA AUS GBR NZL

CAN	0	69	48	31	14
USA	60	0	62	91	31
AUS	46	57	0	40	27
GBR	26	93	34	0	15
NZL	11	29	27	13	0

HOL

common bulls below diagonal
common three quarter sib group above diagonal
CAN DEU DFS FRA ITA NLD USA CHE GBR NZL AUS BEL IRL ESP CZE SVN EST ISR HUN POL ZAF JPN LVA SVK LTU PRT KOR URY HRV MEX

CAN	0	2386	1341	1406	1575	1408	3194	841	1570	720	1345	767	555	1231	1068	195	237	116	963	1284	501	1261	454	420	280	1016	656	483	294	373
DEU	1648	0	2673	2494	2417	3371	3580	1134	2069	959	1655	1225	895	1492	1852	299	390	153	1211	2292	585	1410	710	718	603	1230	600	489	603	352
DFS	1096	1699	0	1563	1473	1949	1938	685	1467	788	1216	815	728	960	1190	236	267	136	860	1465	497	901	446	396	347	906	458	406	386	286
FRA	890	1231	769	0	1637	1885	2406	636	1471	770	1224	882	724	1086	1202	193	238	121	905	1550	470	1143	392	411	273	906	492	391	281	296
ITA	1166	1429	1004	785	0	1589	2438	676	1461	706	1128	760	634	1175	1208	223	249	124	952	1453	467	1093	467	380	310	972	552	421	354	326
NLD	1308	3017	1628	1091	1195	0	2342	848	1649	993	1402	1222	872	1040	1420	242	331	144	923	1677	510	988	487	517	367	1024	454	411	419	298
USA	3443	2350	1375	1207	1482	1979	0	958	2079	1026	1806	924	767	1466	1588	225	318	165	1240	1905	631	1824	592	526	380	1278	812	654	366	447
CHE	700	979	595	545	589	819	843	0	668	384	590	575	394	536	516	135	152	58	426	641	264	439	268	226	165	496	250	207	199	174
GBR	1780	1472	1054	852	1020	1392	1787	600	0	885	1330	826	923	1023	1012	199	235	127	831	1246	505	977	398	362	288	935	472	428	320	319
NZL	723	737	545	436	488	901	965	321	751	0	1174	494	697	512	593	123	129	104	486	625	364	533	238	249	171	554	304	339	211	195
AUS	1336	1180	840	794	773	1210	1762	514	1119	1169	0	725	717	848	821	169	200	100	691	971	474	833	354	305	237	776	422	416	287	266
BEL	755	1262	744	847	706	1398	807	584	809	405	627	0	514	641	640	167	178	79	523	769	327	512	284	290	198	649	280	242	259	199
IRL	526	783	592	562	523	822	686	392	946	603	621	510	0	498	520	121	135	95	439	602	331	430	215	207	156	494	233	263	185	175
ESP	759	917	686	751	806	904	910	429	788	386	592	619	473	0	820	181	188	105	728	988	441	844	343	308	223	811	450	353	272	279
CZE	762	1403	746	710	808	1236	1196	360	667	413	520	498	381	553	0	208	242	120	880	1267	391	787	415	460	307	788	456	369	352	272
SVN	140	286	194	131	183	208	169	97	144	87	120	138	91	133	156	0	87	43	151	237	96	155	111	78	72	160	91	71	108	64
EST	137	269	156	107	134	235	207	85	128	65	99	112	71	88	152	52	0	46	184	288	105	187	174	109	106	183	105	99	119	70
ISR	84	125	105	63	78	115	150	36	86	87	66	52	72	61	88	32	28	0	103	130	61	96	64	47	50	99	55	65	65	42
HUN	890	938	657	579	780	747	1186	336	712	380	512	448	387	566	780	115	112	76	0	901	390	675	310	309	210	701	432	359	251	285
POL	1047	1986	1137	941	1053	1502	1751	518	1004	470	715	701	498	672	1020	213	203	101	775	0	409	914	572	431	408	992	538	406	443	313
ZAF	459	450	378	326	349	427	613	216	438	303	413	279	296	390	259	66	54	42	319	303	0	416	165	179	113	426	263	270	150	211
JPN	585	529	441	370	456	473	736	268	463	267	433	311	265	374	323	84	62	39	357	454	272	0	323	292	199	673	514	374	209	291
LVA	271	571	278	177	296	329	482	135	233	137	177	174	132	188	286	73	111	45	235	465	96	137	0	176	216	392	210	179	243	138

SVN	140	286	194	131	183	208	169	97	144	87	120	138	91	133	156	0	87	43	151	237	96	154	111	78	72	160	91	71	108	33
EST	137	269	156	107	134	235	207	85	128	65	99	112	71	88	152	52	0	46	184	288	105	184	174	109	106	183	105	99	119	27
ISR	84	125	105	63	78	115	150	36	86	87	66	52	71	61	88	32	28	0	103	130	61	96	64	47	50	99	55	65	65	15
HUN	890	938	657	579	780	747	1186	336	712	380	512	448	385	566	780	115	112	76	0	901	390	674	310	309	210	701	431	359	251	108
POL	1047	1986	1137	941	1053	1502	1751	518	1004	470	715	701	492	672	1019	213	203	101	775	0	409	910	572	431	408	992	537	406	443	100
ZAF	459	450	378	326	349	427	613	216	438	303	413	279	296	390	259	66	54	42	319	303	0	415	165	179	113	426	263	270	150	102
JPN	580	527	440	367	453	468	729	266	460	266	429	309	262	372	321	83	59	39	356	449	271	0	321	291	198	671	513	372	209	125
LVA	271	571	278	177	296	329	482	135	233	137	177	174	131	188	286	73	111	45	235	465	96	136	0	176	216	391	210	179	243	44
SVK	290	539	200	211	215	352	339	115	202	148	152	177	107	153	375	46	50	19	217	295	99	100	89	0	127	315	201	177	139	57
LTU	145	567	193	87	156	218	249	72	142	76	102	100	73	92	204	41	55	25	126	315	46	59	155	66	0	229	133	114	161	25
PRT	1061	1129	795	751	881	1027	1329	433	852	454	614	656	449	767	648	127	128	74	691	991	384	386	309	216	147	0	447	387	309	123
KOR	619	391	311	272	433	311	923	171	339	219	305	202	165	312	320	56	50	33	354	446	199	290	121	122	55	377	0	286	134	98
URY	473	349	290	227	312	325	816	156	356	267	312	189	210	282	274	43	62	34	306	343	229	218	109	116	66	350	233	0	136	101
HRV	169	616	291	166	252	372	274	127	224	123	176	214	128	202	254	84	86	45	185	390	99	95	192	69	112	247	57	85	0	45
MEX	168	141	122	122	123	131	183	92	148	95	121	113	98	131	72	26	15	10	112	99	112	119	27	42	7	143	98	104	29	0

JER

common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

CAN DFS USA NZL AUS GBR NLD ZAF ITA DEU IRL CHE

CAN	0	79	407	165	249	148	35	151	70	73	12	36
DFS	64	0	151	124	122	144	92	128	97	120	38	54
USA	425	120	0	342	472	220	79	289	100	126	42	61
NZL	173	97	415	0	431	201	71	195	84	89	107	49
AUS	256	87	512	481	0	201	65	229	84	90	52	50
GBR	148	126	236	203	202	0	74	160	104	99	65	65
NLD	30	89	84	64	57	67	0	69	55	67	29	38
ZAF	146	103	300	202	215	158	64	0	90	90	36	54
ITA	67	94	107	82	79	105	55	83	0	74	19	45
DEU	70	111	128	83	79	95	62	85	76	0	27	47
IRL	8	31	42	118	48	64	27	35	18	27	0	18
CHE	29	50	61	40	41	62	32	48	42	43	14	0

JER

common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

CAN DFS USA NZL AUS GBR NLD ZAF ITA DEU IRL CHE

CAN	0	79	407	165	249	147	35	151	70	73	12	36
DFS	64	0	151	124	122	143	92	128	97	120	38	54
USA	425	120	0	342	472	219	79	289	100	126	42	61
NZL	173	97	415	0	431	200	71	195	84	89	107	50
AUS	256	87	512	481	0	200	65	229	84	90	52	50
GBR	148	126	236	203	202	0	74	160	103	99	65	65
NLD	30	89	84	64	57	67	0	69	55	67	29	38
ZAF	146	103	300	202	215	158	64	0	90	90	36	54
ITA	67	94	107	82	79	105	55	83	0	74	19	45
DEU	70	111	128	83	79	95	62	85	76	0	27	47
IRL	8	31	42	118	48	64	27	35	18	27	0	18
CHE	29	50	61	40	41	62	32	48	42	43	14	0

JER

common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

CAN DFS USA NZL AUS GBR NLD ZAF ITA DEU IRL CHE

CAN	0	79	407	165	249	147	35	151	70	73	12	36
DFS	64	0	151	124	122	143	92	128	97	120	38	54
USA	425	120	0	342	472	219	79	289	100	126	42	61
NZL	173	97	415	0	431	200	71	195	84	89	107	49
AUS	256	87	512	481	0	200	65	229	84	90	52	50
GBR	148	126	236	203	202	0	74	160	103	99	65	65

NLD	30	89	84	64	57	67	0	69	55	67	29	38
ZAF	146	103	300	202	215	158	64	0	90	90	36	54
ITA	67	94	107	82	79	105	55	83	0	74	19	45
DEU	70	111	128	83	79	95	62	85	76	0	27	47
IRL	8	31	42	118	48	64	27	35	18	27	0	18
CHE	29	50	61	40	41	62	32	48	42	43	14	0

RDC

common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

	CAN	NOR	USA	NZL	AUS	GBR	DFS	DEU	ZAF	EST	LVA	LTU	IRL	NLD	CAM
CAN	0	5	197	80	100	79	148	15	74	2	10	17	2	5	0
NOR	5	0	68	40	63	45	122	20	0	19	19	25	48	40	0
USA	182	70	0	114	128	104	172	29	63	19	24	35	24	37	21
NZL	78	39	113	0	139	73	165	22	37	8	17	26	9	18	11
AUS	100	53	129	140	0	78	174	44	37	29	35	43	14	27	12
GBR	77	47	96	68	77	0	94	19	38	7	17	25	18	30	0
DFS	149	95	167	160	148	88	0	69	51	98	120	104	14	44	0
DEU	14	19	29	21	43	18	58	0	2	26	35	38	5	16	0
ZAF	76	0	57	32	38	33	48	2	0	0	2	5	2	2	0
EST	2	19	18	7	26	6	86	25	0	0	48	25	0	14	0
LVA	10	17	21	14	32	16	81	30	2	42	0	52	2	11	0
LTU	16	22	30	24	42	24	99	35	5	25	48	0	4	15	0
IRL	2	47	24	9	13	17	11	5	2	0	2	4	0	9	0
NLD	5	40	36	17	25	29	42	16	2	13	10	13	9	0	0
CAM	0	0	21	11	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

RDC

common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

	CAN	NOR	USA	NZL	AUS	GBR	DFS	DEU	ZAF	EST	LVA	LTU	IRL	NLD	CAM
CAN	0	5	197	80	100	79	148	15	74	2	10	17	2	5	0
NOR	5	0	68	40	63	45	122	20	0	19	19	25	48	40	0
USA	182	70	0	114	128	104	172	29	63	19	24	35	24	37	21
NZL	78	39	113	0	139	73	165	22	37	8	17	26	9	18	11
AUS	100	53	129	140	0	78	174	44	37	29	35	43	14	27	12
GBR	77	47	96	68	77	0	94	19	38	7	17	25	18	30	0
DFS	149	95	167	160	148	88	0	69	51	98	120	104	14	44	0
DEU	14	19	29	21	43	18	58	0	2	26	35	38	5	16	0
ZAF	76	0	57	32	38	33	48	2	0	0	2	5	2	2	0
EST	2	19	18	7	26	6	86	25	0	0	48	25	0	14	0
LVA	10	17	21	14	32	16	81	30	2	42	0	52	2	11	0
LTU	16	22	30	24	42	24	99	35	5	25	48	0	4	15	0
IRL	2	47	24	9	13	17	11	5	2	0	2	4	0	9	0
NLD	5	40	36	17	25	29	42	16	2	13	10	13	9	0	0
CAM	0	0	21	11	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

RDC

common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

	CAN	NOR	USA	NZL	AUS	GBR	DFS	DEU	ZAF	EST	LVA	LTU	IRL	NLD	CAM
CAN	0	5	197	80	100	79	148	15	74	2	10	17	2	5	0
NOR	5	0	68	40	63	45	122	20	0	19	19	25	48	40	0
USA	182	70	0	114	128	104	172	29	63	19	24	35	24	37	21
NZL	78	39	113	0	139	73	165	22	37	8	17	26	9	18	11
AUS	100	53	129	140	0	78	174	44	37	29	35	43	14	27	12
GBR	77	47	96	68	77	0	94	19	38	7	17	25	18	30	0
DFS	149	95	167	160	148	88	0	69	51	98	120	103	14	44	0
DEU	14	19	29	21	43	18	58	0	2	26	35	38	5	16	0
ZAF	76	0	57	32	38	33	48	2	0	0	2	5	2	2	0

EST	2	19	18	7	26	6	86	25	0	0	48	25	0	14	0
LVA	10	17	21	14	32	16	81	30	2	42	0	52	2	11	0
LTU	16	22	30	24	42	24	98	35	5	25	48	0	4	15	0
IRL	2	47	24	9	13	17	11	5	2	0	2	4	0	9	0
NLD	5	40	36	17	25	29	42	16	2	13	10	13	9	0	0
CAM	0	0	21	11	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

SIM

common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

	CHE	DEA	FRM	ITA	SVN	FRA	HUN	NLD	IRL	SVK	GBR	HRV	USA
CHE	0	323	188	85	6	12	2	82	56	31	55	2	21
DEA	288	0	250	865	182	254	47	289	60	371	53	549	22
FRM	239	293	0	160	17	3	3	112	70	57	72	2	41
ITA	87	768	193	0	104	143	21	189	59	139	47	234	23
SVN	6	168	17	97	0	55	12	49	2	46	0	75	0
FRA	9	214	1	128	52	0	12	62	1	54	0	90	1
HUN	1	33	1	17	10	9	0	6	2	13	0	20	0
NLD	84	302	136	184	47	60	6	0	52	63	52	103	18
IRL	52	54	75	57	2	1	2	47	0	12	39	4	16
SVK	26	378	57	116	45	45	11	54	4	0	11	95	5
GBR	63	56	93	53	0	0	0	53	34	6	0	0	19
HRV	2	572	1	218	63	82	18	97	3	75	0	0	2
USA	20	27	56	29	0	1	0	20	15	5	27	2	0

SIM

common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

	CHE	DEA	FRM	ITA	SVN	FRA	HUN	NLD	IRL	SVK	GBR	HRV	USA
CHE	0	323	188	85	6	12	2	82	56	31	55	2	21
DEA	288	0	250	865	182	254	47	289	60	371	53	547	22
FRM	239	293	0	160	17	3	3	112	70	57	72	2	41
ITA	87	768	193	0	104	143	21	189	59	139	47	232	23
SVN	6	168	17	97	0	55	12	49	2	46	0	75	0
FRA	9	214	1	128	52	0	12	62	1	54	0	90	1
HUN	1	33	1	17	10	9	0	6	2	13	0	20	0
NLD	84	302	136	184	47	60	6	0	52	63	52	103	18
IRL	52	54	75	57	2	1	2	47	0	12	39	4	16
SVK	26	378	57	116	45	45	11	54	4	0	11	93	5
GBR	63	56	93	53	0	0	0	53	34	6	0	0	19
HRV	2	570	1	216	63	82	18	97	3	73	0	0	2
USA	20	27	56	29	0	1	0	20	15	5	27	2	0

SIM

common bulls below diagonal

common three quarter sib group above diagonal

	CHE	DEA	FRM	ITA	SVN	FRA	HUN	NLD	IRL	SVK	GBR	HRV	USA
CHE	0	323	188	85	6	12	2	82	56	31	55	2	21
DEA	288	0	250	865	182	254	47	289	60	371	53	548	22
FRM	239	293	0	160	17	3	3	112	70	57	72	2	41
ITA	87	768	193	0	104	143	21	189	59	139	47	233	23
SVN	6	168	17	97	0	55	12	49	2	46	0	75	0
FRA	9	214	1	128	52	0	12	62	1	54	0	90	1
HUN	1	33	1	17	10	9	0	6	2	13	0	20	0
NLD	84	302	136	184	47	60	6	0	52	63	52	103	18
IRL	52	54	75	57	2	1	2	47	0	12	39	4	16
SVK	26	378	57	116	45	45	11	54	4	0	11	94	5
GBR	63	56	93	53	0	0	0	53	34	6	0	0	19
HRV	2	571	1	217	63	82	18	97	3	74	0	0	2
USA	20	27	56	29	0	1	0	20	15	5	27	2	0

